

## § 26

Change of variable problems:

Find  $\iint_R f(x,y) dx dy$  given  $G(u,v) = (x(u,v), y(u,v))$   
and  $R$  in the  $xy$ -plane.

Step 1:

Use  $x = x(u,v)$  and  $y = y(u,v)$  to convert the defining equations for  $R$  in the  $xy$ -plane into the defining equations for  $S$  in the  $uv$ -plane.

Step 2:

Find  $|\det D_{(u,v)}G|$ .

Step 3:

Use change of variables formula:

$$\begin{array}{lll} R \mapsto S & x \mapsto x(u,v) & \text{Insert} \\ dx dy \mapsto du dv & y \mapsto y(u,v) & |\det D_{(u,v)}G| \end{array}$$