## **Remote Sensing of Sea Ice**

## with radar, microwaves, ...



interaction of EM waves with brine and polycrystalline microstructures, rough surfaces









## sea ice thickness ice concentration

## **INVERSE PROBLEM**

Recover sea ice properties from electromagnetic (EM) data  $\epsilon^*$ 

effective complex permittivity (dielectric constant, conductivity)

Analytic Continuation Method forward and inverse problems Bergman (78) - Milton (79) integral representation for ε\* Golden and Papanicolaou (83)

Milton, Theory of Composites (02)



brine volume fraction brine inclusion connectivity