

Name _____ Date _____

Instructions: Please show all of your work as partial credit will be given where appropriate, **and** there may be no credit given for problems where there is no work shown. All answers should be completely simplified, unless otherwise stated.

1. Force \mathbf{u} has a magnitude of 30 pounds in the North direction. Force \mathbf{v} has a magnitude of 40 pounds in the East direction. Find the magnitude and direction (geometrically) of the force \mathbf{w} needed to counterbalance \mathbf{u} and \mathbf{v} . (Just write answers in as simplified a form as you can without a calculator.)

magnitude of \mathbf{w} : _____direction of \mathbf{w} : _____

2. For $\mathbf{u} = \langle -2, 5, 1 \rangle$ and $\mathbf{v} = 3\mathbf{i} + 1\mathbf{j} - 5\mathbf{k}$,

(a) find $\mathbf{u} + 2\mathbf{v}$.

(b) find $\hat{\mathbf{u}}$.

 $\mathbf{u} + 2\mathbf{v} =$ _____ $\hat{\mathbf{u}} =$ _____

3. Find the projection of $\langle 2, 1, -1 \rangle$ onto the vector $\langle 1, 5, 3 \rangle$

projection: _____

4. Circle all of the following statements that make sense.

(a) $\mathbf{u} \cdot (\mathbf{v} + \mathbf{w})$

(b) $|\mathbf{u}|(\mathbf{v} + \mathbf{w})$

(c) $(\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v})|\mathbf{w}|$

(d) $(\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v}) \cdot \mathbf{w}$