

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

Instructions: Please show all of your work as partial credit will be given where appropriate, **and** there may be no credit given for problems where there is no work shown. All answers should be completely simplified, unless otherwise stated.

1. Force  $\mathbf{u}$  has a magnitude of 50 pounds and a direction of N  $\frac{\pi}{4}$  W. Force  $\mathbf{v}$  has a magnitude of 50 pounds and a direction of N  $\frac{\pi}{4}$  E. Find the magnitude and direction (geometrically) of the force  $\mathbf{w}$  needed to counterbalance  $\mathbf{u}$  and  $\mathbf{v}$ . (Just write answers in as simplified a form as you can without a calculator.)

magnitude of  $\mathbf{w}$  : \_\_\_\_\_

direction of  $\mathbf{w}$  : \_\_\_\_\_

2. For  $\mathbf{u} = \langle -1, 3, 2 \rangle$  and  $\mathbf{v} = 4\mathbf{i} + 5\mathbf{j} - 2\mathbf{k}$ ,  
 (a) find  $\mathbf{u} - 3\mathbf{v}$ .

$\mathbf{u} - 3\mathbf{v} =$  \_\_\_\_\_

- (b) find  $\hat{\mathbf{u}}$ .

$\hat{\mathbf{u}} =$  \_\_\_\_\_

3. Find the projection of  $\langle 1, 5, -4 \rangle$  onto the vector  $\langle 2, 0, -1 \rangle$

projection: \_\_\_\_\_

4. Circle all of the following statements that do not make sense.

(a)  $\mathbf{u} \cdot (\mathbf{v} + \mathbf{w})$

(b)  $|\mathbf{u}| \cdot (\mathbf{v} + \mathbf{w})$

(c)  $(\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v})|\mathbf{w}|$

(d)  $(\mathbf{u} + \mathbf{v})\mathbf{w}$