## Problem Solving Problems \#2

1. Find the missing terms in each pattern.
(a) $256 \quad 128 \quad 64 \quad 16 \quad 8$
(b) $1 \quad \frac{1}{3} \quad \frac{1}{9} \quad \square \quad \frac{1}{81}$
(c) $\begin{array}{llll}7 & 9 & 12 & 16\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lllll}\text { (d) } & 127,863 & 12,789 & 135 & 18\end{array}$
2. Look for a pattern in the first grid. Then use the pattern you observed to fill in the missing numbers of the second grid.

| $\mathbf{7 2}$ | $\mathbf{3 6}$ | $\mathbf{2}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 8 | 4 | 2 |
| 9 | 9 | 1 |


| $\mathbf{6 0}$ | $\mathbf{6}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 5 |
| 2 |  |  |

3. Would you rather work for a month (30 days) and get paid \$1,000,000 or be paid 1 cent the first day, 2 cents the second day, 4 cents the third day, 8 cents the fourth day and so on? Why?
4. The integers greater than 1 are arranged as shown:

2 | 2 | 3 | 5 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

$\begin{array}{llll}9 & 8 & 7 & 6\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}10 & 11 & 12 & 13\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}17 & 16 & 15 & 14\end{array}$
(a) In which column will 100 fall?
(b) In which column will 1000 fall?
(c) In which column will 1999 fall?
(d) In which column will 99,997 fall?
5. In a dart game, only 4 points or 9 points can be scored on each dart. What is the largest score that it is not possible to obtain? (Assume you have an unlimited number of darts.)

