

Isothermal coordinates and conformal maps

We compute the triple compositions $(St) \circ (U) \circ (X)$ for isothermal parameterizations of some minimal surfaces, and try to identify whether the map is indeed analytic. (It should be!)

```
> restart:
  with(plots):
  with(linalg):
```

```
Warning, new definition for norm
Warning, new definition for trace
```

1) Some procedures to help compute the Gauss map:

```
> #dot product
dp:=proc(X,Y)
  X[1]*Y[1]+X[2]*Y[2]+X[3]*Y[3];
end:
```

```
> #2-norm
nrm:=proc(X)
  sqrt(dp(X,X));
end:
```

```
> #cross product:
xp:=proc(X,Y)
  local a,b,c;
  a:=X[2]*Y[3]-X[3]*Y[2];
  b:=X[3]*Y[1]-X[1]*Y[3];
  c:=X[1]*Y[2]-X[2]*Y[1];
  [a,b,c];
end:
```

```
> #Derivative matrix for mapping X:
DXq:=proc(X)
  local Xu,Xv;
  Xu:=matrix(3,1,[diff(X[1],u),diff(X[2],u),diff(X[3],u)]);
  Xv:=matrix(3,1,[diff(X[1],v),diff(X[2],v),diff(X[3],v)]);
  simplify(augment(Xu,Xv));
end:
```

```
> #unit normal:
N:=proc(X)
  local Y,Z,s;
  Y:=DXq(X);
  Z:=xp(col(Y,1),col(Y,2));
  s:=nrm(Z);
  simplify(evalm((1/s)*Z));
end:
```

2) Add a procedure for stereographic projection:

```
> St:=proc(X)
  simplify([X[1]/(1-X[3]),X[2]/(1-X[3]),0]);
end:
```

3) Check the triple composition for the Catenoid and Enneper's Surface !

```
> assume(u,real):
```

```
[ assume(v,real):
[ > Cat:=(u,v)->[cos(v)*cosh(u),sin(v)*cosh(u),u]:
    #catenoid parameterization
    St(N(Cat(u,v)));
    #can you recognize this?
[ > Enne:=(u,v)->[u-u^3/3+u*v^2,-v+v^3/3-v*u^2,u^2-v^2]:
[ > St(N(Enne(u,v)));
    #how about this?
```