

Math 2280-1

Wed 26 April

- Final exam Monday May 1, 8-10 a.m. in our classroom LCB 121 (you'll have until 10:30)
- Review session to go over practice exam &/or other questions is Saturday (29 April), 10-12 noon, also in LCB 121
- Practice exam sol'ns will be posted by Friday morning,
  - last hr sol'ns will be posted at Friday noon, when they due is due

Exam is inclusive, somewhat weighted on later material

Chapters 1-3	20-30%	} this is new since 2 <sup>nd</sup> midterm
Chapters 4-6	30-40%	
Chapter 7	15-20%	
Chapter 9	20-25%	

topics:

1-2: 1<sup>st</sup> order DE's

- slope fields, phase portraits
- equil. sol'ns
- stability
- methods
  - separable
  - linear
- applications
  - populations
  - velocity-acceleration
  - tanks

3: linear DE's

- theory
  - IVP  $\exists!$
  - homog. linear
  - non-homog linear
  - undet'd coef's
  - ~~var pars~~
- applications
  - Springs
    - undamped, damped, forced
    - resonance, practical resonance

4: 1<sup>st</sup> & 2<sup>nd</sup> order systems of DE's.

- conversion of higher order DE's or systems to 1<sup>st</sup> order
- $\exists!$  for 1<sup>st</sup> order linear systems
  - dim of homogeneous (1<sup>st</sup> order linear) sol'n space
- tanks, spring models

5.  $\frac{d\vec{x}}{dt} = A\vec{x} + \vec{f}$

$\vec{x}''(t) = A\vec{x} + \vec{f}$

- $e^{\lambda t} \vec{v}$ , cases, Euler | springs & tanks !!
- ~~chains~~
- $\cos \omega t \vec{v}$
- $e^{At}$
- ~~var pars~~

6. Phase plane

- equilibria
- linearization & stability
- phase portraits
- population models
- springs & pendulums

7. Laplace transform

- def.
- using table & verifying entries
- IVP's for DE's & systems
- esp. via partial fractions
- ~~convolution~~

9. Fourier series & applications

- Fourier coef's & series
- sine & cosine series
- springs revisited
- IBVP for heat eqn
- " for wave eqn
- separation of variables, i.e. using superposition of product sol'ns to solve IBVP's.

In addition to the kinds of problems you've come to expect, I may ask you to explain (or prove) key ideas related to

• Linearization

hypothesized force functions (Hooke's law, linear drag & damping)  
linearization near equilibria for autonomous systems

• vector space framework for understanding (linear DE's (& PDE's))

solution to  $L(y) = f$  is  $y = y_p + y_h$   
superposition principle (is just a restatement of linearity!)  
relating  $\exists!$  theorems to dimension of sol'n space for homog. linear DE's & systems of DE's

• algebra & calculus of exponentials & trig

Euler  
addition angle formulas  
amplitude/phase  
 $e^{At}$