

MATH 2270-2 Exam 2 S2012

NAME (please print): \_\_\_\_\_

No books or notes. No electronic devices, please.

These problems have credits 10 to 25, which is an estimate of the time required to write the solution.

QUESTION	VALUE	SCORE
1	15	
2	25	
3	15	
4	20	
5	15	
6	10	
TOTAL	100	

**1. (15 points)** Let  $A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ . Find a basis of vectors for each of the four fundamental subspaces, which are the nullspaces of  $A$ ,  $A^T$  and the column spaces of  $A$ ,  $A^T$ .

**2. (25 points)** Assume  $V = \mathbf{span}(\vec{v}_1, \vec{v}_2, \vec{v}_3)$  with  $\vec{v}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$ ,  $\vec{v}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$ ,  $\vec{v}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$ .

Find the Gram-Schmidt orthonormal vectors  $\vec{q}_1, \vec{q}_2, \vec{q}_3$  whose span equals  $V$ .

**3. (15 points)** Find the least squares best fit line  $y = v_1x + v_2$  for the points  $(1, 1)$ ,  $(2, 3)$ ,  $(3, 1)$ ,  $(4, 4)$ .

4. (20 points) Let  $A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$ . Find all eigenpairs.

**5. (15 points)** Prove the Cayley-Hamilton Theorem for  $2 \times 2$  matrices with real eigenvalues.

**6. (10 points)** How many eigenpairs for  $A = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ ?

No new questions beyond this point.