

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} 3 & x < \frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & \frac{1}{2} \leq x \end{cases} \quad (3)$$

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> # Truncated sine series S(x,n)
> B:=n->eval((2/L)*int(f(x)*sin(n*Pi*x/L),x=0..L));
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$$B := n \rightarrow eval\left(\frac{2 \left(\int_0^L f(x) \sin\left(\frac{n\pi x}{L}\right) dx \right)}{L} \right) \quad (4)$$

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> B(1);
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$$-\frac{2 + \sqrt{3}}{\pi} + \frac{3\sqrt{3}}{\pi} \quad (5)$$

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> B(n) assuming n > 0;
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$$-\frac{2 \left(-1 + \cos\left(\frac{1}{6} n\pi\right) \right)}{n\pi} + \frac{6 \left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{6} n\pi\right) - \cos\left(\frac{1}{2} n\pi\right) \right)}{n\pi} \quad (6)$$