

Fourier Series
 $f(x)$ on $[-L, L]$

$$a_0 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} a_n \cos\left(\frac{n\pi x}{L}\right) + b_n \sin\left(\frac{n\pi x}{L}\right)$$

Fourier Sine Series
 $f(x)$ on $[0, L]$

$$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} b_n \sin\left(\frac{n\pi x}{L}\right)$$

Fourier Cosine Series
 $f(x)$ on $[0, L]$

$$a_0 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} a_n \cos\left(\frac{n\pi x}{L}\right)$$

Fourier Series

$$a_0 = \frac{1}{2L} \int_{-L}^L f$$

$$a_n = \frac{2}{2L} \int_{-L}^L f(x) \cos\left(\frac{n\pi x}{L}\right) dx$$

$$b_n = \frac{2}{2L} \int_{-L}^L f(x) \sin\left(\frac{n\pi x}{L}\right) dx$$

F. Sine series :

$$b_n = \frac{2}{L} \int_0^L f(x) \sin\left(\frac{n\pi x}{L}\right) dx$$

F cosine series :

$$a_0 = \frac{1}{L} \int_0^L f, \quad a_n = \frac{2}{L} \int_0^L f(x) \cos\left(\frac{n\pi x}{L}\right) dx$$