

8.34. For all $A \in \mathcal{F}_T$ and $n \geq 1$, $A \cap \{T = n\} \in \mathcal{F}_n$. Therefore,

$$\mathbb{E} [M_T \mathbf{1}_{\{T=n\}} ; A] = \mathbb{E} [M_n \mathbf{1}_{\{T=n\}} ; A] = \mathbb{E} [\mathbb{E}(Y | \mathcal{F}_n); A \cap \{T = n\}] = \mathbb{E} [Y \mathbf{1}_{\{T=n\}}; A].$$

Also, $A \cap \{T = n\} \in \mathcal{F}_T$; thus,

$$\mathbb{E} [\mathbb{E}(Y | \mathcal{F}_T); A \cap \{T = n\}] = \mathbb{E} [\mathbb{E} (Y \mathbf{1}_{A \cap \{T=n\}} | \mathcal{F}_T)] = \mathbb{E} [Y \mathbf{1}_{\{T=n\}}; A].$$

Consequently, $\mathbb{E}(Y | \mathcal{F}_T) = M_T$ a.s. on $\{T = n\}$ for all n , whence a.s. on $\cup_{n=1}^{\infty} \{T = n\} = \{T < \infty\}$. The result follows.