

## Summer High School Math 2009 Some Data

### Perfect Squares Modulo Some Primes

	1	4	9	16	25	36	49	64	81	100	121	144	169	196	225	256	289	324	361	400	
3	1	1	0																		
5	1	-1	-1	1	0																
7	1	-3	2	2	-3	1	0														
11	1	4	-2	5	3	3	5	-2	4	1	0										
13	1	4	-4	3	-1	-3	-3	-1	3	-2	4	1	0								
17	1	4	-8	-1	8	2	-2	-4	-4	-2	2	8	-1	-8	4	1	0				
19	1	4	9	-3	6	-2	-8	7	5	5	7	-8	-2	6	-3	9	4	1	0		
23	1	4	9	-7	2	-10	3	-5	12	8	6										
29	1	4	9	-13	-4	7	-9	6	-6	13	5	-1	-5	-7							
31	1	4	9	-15	-6	5	-13	2	-12	7	-3	-11	14	10	8						
37	1	4	9	16	-12	-1	12	-10	7	-11	10	-4	-16	11	3	-3	-7	-9			
41	1	4	9	16	-16	-5	8	-18	-1	18	-2	-20	5	-9	20	10	2	-4	-8	-10	

**Notice:**

- $-1$  is a square modulo: 5, 13, 17, 29, 37, 41 but not modulo: 3, 7, 11, 19, 23, 31.
- 2 is a square modulo: 7, 17, 23, 31, 41 but not modulo: 3, 5, 11, 13, 19, 29, 37.

### Powers of a Primitive Modulo Some Primes (starred numbers are the other primitives)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
3	2*	1																		
5	2*	-1	-2*	1																
7	3*	2	-1	-3	-2*	1														
11	2*	4	-3*	5	-1	-2	-4*	3	-5*	1										
13	2*	4	-5	3	6*	-1	-2*	-4	5	-3	-6*	1								
17	3*	-8	-7*	-4	5*	-2	-6*	-1	-3*	8	7*	4	-5*	2	6*	1				
19	2*	4	8	-3	-6*	7	-5*	9	-1	-2	-4*	-8	3*	6	-7	5	-9*	1		
23	5*	2	10*	4	-3*	8	-6*	-7	11*	9	-1									
29	2*	4	8*	-13	3*	6	12	-5	-10*	9	-11*	7	14*	-1						
31	3*	9	-4	-12	-5	-15	-14*	-11	-2	-6	13*	8	-7*	10	-1					
37	2*	4	8	16	-5*	-10	17*	-3	-6	-12	13*	-11	15*	-7	-14	9	18*	-1		
41	7*	8	15*	-18	-3	20	17*	-4	13*	9	-19*	-10	12*	2	14	16	-11*	5	-6*	-1