

Subject Index

- abridged trial fields, 172
- adjoint problem, 125
- Airy equation, 363, 370, 372, 375, 396, 423
- Airy function, 362, 363, 371, 376, 379, 434
- analytic continuation, 343
- anisotropic elastic material, 373
- annulus of maximal conductivity, 109
- annulus of minimal conductivity, 108
- arithmetic mean, 53, 62, 313
- attainability of the convex envelope, 155, 157, 411
- attainability, counterexample, 156
- attainability, min-max variational problem, 157
- augmented functional, 83, 123, 124, 126, 136, 474
- auxiliary local problem, 127
- averaging operator, 5, 48

- bar of extremal torsion stiffness, 110
- bar of extremal torsion stiffness, multimaterial design, 111
- beam, boundary value problem, 4
- beam, homogenized equation, 6
- biharmonic equation, 373

- bilinear form, diagonalization, 128, 133
- biomaterials, xxiii, xxiv
- boundary of ellipticity, 466
- bulk modulus, 369, 374

- canonical equations, 29, 30
- Carathéodory theorem, 16, 26, 32, 172, 216, 463
- chattering boundary, 97
- chattering control, xxii, 7
- checkerboard structures, 65, 74, 465
- classroom use, xxv
- coated circles, 55, 56, 189, 253, 254, 283, 384, 427, 493
- coated cylinders, 288
- coated ellipses, 57, 283
- coated sphere, axially symmetric anisotropic material, 294
- coated spheres, 55, 58, 189, 198, 253, 256, 257, 283, 288, 294, 304, 307, 310, 318, 342, 387, 430, 493
- comparing medium, 396, 425
- comparison of nearby configurations, 239

- compatibility conditions, 91, 157, 360, 376
- compensated compactness, 60, 133, 214, 220–222, 376
- complementary bound, 264
- complex conductivity, 344
- complex conductivity, first-order equations, 346
- complex conductivity, minimal variational principle, 351
- complex conductivity, minimax variational principle, 349, 350
- complex conductivity, second-order equations, 347
- complex permeability, 343
- complex-valued potentials, 343
- composite, xv, 46
- composite variation, 328, 332, 333
- composites of minimal compliance, 393
- composites of minimal stiffness, 407
- conductivity equations, 35
- conductivity of inhomogeneous media, 35
- conductivity tensor, 36
- conductivity, constitutive relations, 36
- conductivity, continuity conditions, 39
- conductivity, differential constraints, 38
- conductivity, expressions for energy, 44
- conductivity, isotropic material, 37
- conductivity, potential, 36, 38
- conformal deformations, 373
- conjugate variables, 30
- conservation laws, 35
- conservation of charge, 36
- conservative system, 36
- continuity of currents, 39
- continuity of potential fields, 40
- continuity of strains, 377
- continuity of stresses, 377
- contrast properties, 201, 387, 477
- convex envelope, 16–18, 133, 165, 168
- convex envelope, multiwell Lagrangian, 112
- convex function, properties, 8
- convexification, 133
- convexity, 8
- coupled bounds, 263, 296, 355
- coupled conductivities, 296
- coupled conductivities, Y -transform, 301
- coupled conductivities, isotropic composites, 304
- coupled conductivities, optimal structures, 302
- coupled conductivities, the structure of translators, 299
- coupled conductivities, translation bound, 300
- coupled elastic and conducting properties, 438
- coupled elliptic system, 305
- coupled equilibria, 146
- course in calculus of variations, xxv
- course in homogenization, xxv
- course in structural optimization, xxv
- cracks, 46, 478
- cubic invariant, 367
- cubic symmetry, 368
- cyclic permutation, 290, 375
- cylinders of the second-rank laminates, 407
- cylindrical shell, elastic, optimal, 475
- cylindrical shell, optimal, 134
- damage detection, 487
- Def-operator, 360, 363, 376, 377, 391, 408, 475
- detectability, 244
- Dev-operator, 394, 404
- deviator, 374
- deviatoric trace, 367, 383
- differential constraints, 148–150
- differential scheme, 183, 186, 318, 452, 453
- differential scheme, linear equation, 184
- diffusion equilibria, 35
- dilute composite, 241, 242
- Dirichlet problem, 38
- Dirichlet variational principle, 43
- discontinuity of elastic properties, 377
- discontinuity of strains, 377
- discontinuity of stresses, 377

- dissipation rate, 346
- dissipative media, 343
- divergencefree and curlfree vectors
 - in 2D, 105
- divergencefree field, 36
- diversity of optimal topologies, 341
- domain of the convexity, boundary
 - of, 9
- dual form of conductivity equations, 39
- dual variable, 29
- duality, 29, 38, 44, 131, 352, 391
- duality of variational principles, 44
- dyadic product, 71, 147

- effective medium theory, 55
- effective properties tensor, 46
- effective tensor of elastic laminates, 380
- effective tensor, calculation, 50
- effective tensor, calculation by variational approach, 61
- effective tensor, elastic composite, 379
- effective tensor, laminates of two conducting materials, 51
- effective tensor, optimal eigenvalues, 128
- effective tensor, optimal orientation, 128
- effective tensor, properties, 49
- effective tensor, variational approach, 59, 60
- eigenbasis, 370
- eigenstrain, 321, 322, 325
- eigentensor, 370, 396, 423
- eigenvalue optimization, 487
- elastic energy, 378, 379
- elasticity, continuity conditions, 377
- elliptical inclusion, 242
- elliptical system, 375
- ellipticity, 162
- equilibrium of stresses, 361
- equivalence of elasticity tensors, 372
- equivalence of topologically different constructions, 342
- equivalent nonlinear elastic material, 395
- errata list, xxv

- Euler equation, 12, 14, 15, 26, 28, 29, 33, 42, 60
- Euler equation, degeneration, 23, 26–28
- Euler equation, vector-valued minimizer, 13
- Euler–Lagrange equation, 11, 42, 43, 60, 104, 130, 151, 161, 162, 170, 219, 347, 349, 350, 379, 391, 483, 484, 486
- Euler–Lagrange equation, degeneration, 87, 162, 462, 463
- evolution, xxiv
- exact relations, 293, 303, 305, 424
- existence of a solution to a variational problem, 13
- existence of minimizers, 122
- expanded bibliography, xxv
- extended Lagrangian, 99, 246, 251
- extremal material, 201, 342, 387
- extremal material, availability, 206
- extremal material, imitation, 204
- extremal material, matrix laminates, 204
- extremal material, properties, 202
- extremal material, subspace of zeros, 202, 203
- extreme effective properties, xix

- field concentration, 46
- fields in a laminate of a high rank, 195, 196
- fields in laminates, 177
- fields in multiphase optimal composites, 342
- fields in optimal structures, 235, 236
- fields in the T-structure, 196
- fine-scale perturbation, 161
- fine-scale perturbations, 13, 151, 158
- fixed-point scheme, 456
- flow in porous media, 35
- forbidden interval, 15, 16, 25, 27, 96–100, 102, 106, 115
- forbidden region, 19, 22, 23, 96, 99, 123, 163, 164, 239, 240, 245, 246, 249, 253, 327, 334–336
- Fourier image, 221
- Fourier transform, 220
- fourth-order moments, 385

- fractal geometries, 200
- G -closeness, 69
- G -closeness of controls, 121, 122
- G -closure, xix, 67, 68
- G -closure of controls, 122
- G -closure, 2D conductivity, 73, 289
- G -closure, 3D conductivity, 290
- G -closure, applications, 68
- G -closure, complex conductivity, 353
- G -closure, connectedness, 69
- G -closure, polycrystals, 291
- G -closure, polycrystals, 292, 293
- G -closure, simple-connectedness, 74
- G -closure, the closure rule, 70
- G -closure, the conservation property, 71
- G -closure, the envelope rule, 70
- G -closure, the junction rule, 70
- G -closure, the swallow rule, 70
- G -closure, translation bound, 269, 270
- G -closure, weak, 75
- G -closure, finiteness, 69
- G -convergence, 64
- G -convergence, 63
- G -convergence and strong convergence, 65
- G -convergence and weak convergence, 66
- G -convergence of controls, 121
- G -limit, 64
- G_m -closure, 68, 261, 263, 265, 267–269, 277
- G_m -closure, 2D conductivity, 280
- G_m -closure, 3D conductivity, 284–287
- G_m -closure, anisotropic phase, 341
- G_m -closure, conductivity, 279
- G_m -closure, coupled conductivities, 297
- G_m -closure, multiphase, 309, 325
- G_m -closure, translation bound, 263, 265
- game “loadings versus design”, 491
- generalized controls, xvi
- generalized curve, 14, 22, 27, 97
- generalized solution, 14
- geometrically independent bound, 86
- geometry of optimal multiphase composites, 328
- Gibbs principle, xxiii
- Green’s theorem, 36, 124, 160
- growing crystal, 187
- Hamiltonian, 29, 30
- harmonic mean, 53, 62, 313
- harmonic mean bound, 62
- harmonic oscillation, 345
- Hashin–Shtrikman bounds, 67, 192, 214, 283, 307, 309, 310, 316, 318, 425–428, 439–441, 493
- herringbone structure, 389, 412, 457, 459, 477, 478, 495
- Hessian, 9, 18, 159, 273
- hexagonal structure, 430
- hierarchy of the scales, 175
- Hill’s bounds, 380, 421
- homogenization, 46
- homogenized problem, 126
- Hooke’s law, 362, 365, 369, 376
- hunt for the multicomponent G_m -closures, 342
- icosahedron, 387, 493
- ideal conductor, 326
- ill-posed problem, 13, 16, 123, 240, 465
- imitation of properties, 342
- incompatible materials, 321, 323, 324
- incompressible elastic medium, 373
- increment of energy, 241
- increment of the cost, 10
- indirect measurements, 305
- inductance, 343
- infinitely soft, stiff materials, 477
- infinitesimal variations, 10
- Ink-operator, 375–377, 391
- ²Ink-operator, 360, 362, 363, 370, 372, 408, 411
- instabilities, minimax problem, 106
- integrability conditions, 32, 149
- invariance under the rotation, 169, 170, 173, 234, 261, 272, 273, 297, 363, 365, 367
- invariant properties of an anisotropic elastic material, 374
- inverse problem, 414

- involution, 30
- isoperimetric inequalities, 10
- isotropic matrix laminates, 384
- isotropic polycrystal, 459
- isotropic three-dimensional polycrystal, 187
- isotropy, 369
- iterative method, 130

- Jensen's inequality, 8, 16, 158
- Jensen's inequality, integral form, 9
- jump conditions, 235, 252
- jump conditions, three phases, 331
- jump of the current vector, 41, 42
- jump of the field, 41, 42
- jump of the strain matrix, 378
- jump of the stress matrix, 377

- kinetic equation, 36

- L -closure, 270–274, 277
- L -closure, 2D conductivity, 274
- L -closure, convexity, 276
- L -closure, properties, 273
- \mathcal{L}_1 -bound, 173
- Lagrangian, 7, 99
- Lagrangian, dual form, 30
- Lagrangian, nonsmooth, 103, 104, 158, 491
- Lagrangians, equivalence, 28
- laminate from two isotropic conductors, 179
- laminate of second rank, 182
- laminated polycrystal, 276
- laminates from a family of materials, 180
- laminates of high rank, 182
- laminates of high rank, fields, 195
- laminates of second rank, 175, 275
- laminates, any number of materials, 180
- laminates, controllable parameters, 187
- laminates, extremal properties, 90
- laminates, formula for effective properties, 179, 185
- laminates, two materials, 179
- lamination closure, 183, 270

- Lamé equations, 363, 370, 371, 375, 379, 391, 474
- Laplace equation, 87
- Legendre transform, 29–31, 44, 45, 131, 133, 134, 299, 349, 352, 353, 391, 476
- Levi-Civita tensor, 150
- linear invariants, 367
- link between the cost of materials and their volume fractions, 115, 334
- local minima, xxiv
- local problem, 84, 126, 127, 133
- Lyapunov functions, 213

- main invariants, 283, 286, 287
- mathematical extravagance, xix
- matrix laminate of second rank, 190
- matrix laminates, 189, 382–387, 389, 391, 399, 400, 427, 463, 474–477, 487, 488, 493
- matrix laminates of the third rank, 406
- matrix laminates, G_m -closure, 283, 287
- matrix laminates, G_m -closure. Degeneration, 287
- matrix laminates, conductivity, 191
- matrix laminates, effective tensor, 191
- matrix laminates, elasticity, 382
- matrix laminates, equivalence, 193
- matrix laminates, fields, 256
- matrix laminates, geometry, 189
- matrix laminates, ideal materials, 204
- matrix laminates, invariants, 192, 198
- matrix laminates, link to the transition bound, 236, 237
- matrix laminates, necessary conditions, 255
- matrix laminates, optimal, 207
- matrix laminates, optimal properties, 209–211
- matrix laminates, rank, 192
- maximal difference between weighted maximal and minimal eigenvalues, 128
- maximin theorem, 103
- maximization of the resistance, 103
- min-max problem, 489

- minimal and minimax variational principles, 352
- minimal extension, xx, 19, 22, 92, 99, 101, 239, 240, 247, 249–251, 256–258, 277, 325, 494
- minimax variational problem, 103, 350
- minimizer, 7
- minimizing sequences, 171
- minimizing sequences for a two-well Lagrangian, 27
- mixed strategy, 491
- moment representation, 385
- monochromatic excitation, 345
- most dangerous loading, 489
- most sensitive composite variation, 329
- most sensitive variations, 243
- multicoated matrices, 198, 199, 297, 302
- multicoated spheres, 189, 198, 200, 298, 318
- multicomponent composites, 268, 309
- multicomponent composites, attainability of the translation bounds, 316
- multicomponent composites, attainability of the weighted translation bounds, 320
- multicomponent composites, attainability of the Wiener bounds, 312, 315
- multicomponent composites, imitation, 313, 314, 317, 318
- multicomponent composites, necessary conditions, 310
- multicomponent composites, nonuniqueness, 316, 317
- multicomponent optimal design, 81
- multidimensional variational problems, 42
- multiwell energy, 342
- multiwell Lagrangian, 111, 112, 148, 164, 176, 325
- multiwell Lagrangian, convex envelope, 168
- multiwell Lagrangian, discontinuity, 115
- multiwell Lagrangian, nonuniqueness, 113, 114
- multiwell Lagrangian, range of Lagrange multipliers, 334
- natural mixtures with minimal energy, xxiv
- natural variational principle, xxiii
- necessary conditions, 92, 239, 245, 325, 462, 467
- necessary conditions for nonconvex variational problems, 239
- necessary conditions in the form of inequalities, 12
- necessary conditions of the Weierstrass type, xx
- necessary conditions, laminates, 102
- necessary conditions, multicomponent composites, 310, 326
- necessary conditions, Weierstrass variation, 102
- Neumann problem, 38
- nonconvex Lagrangian, 15
- nonconvex variational problem, formulation, 90
- nonconvex variational problem, minimizing sequences, 19
- nondestructive testing, 244
- nonlocal equations, 463
- nonself-adjointed problem, 147
- nonuniqueness of elastic constants, 373
- nonuniqueness of optimal structures, 256
- normal stresses, 361
- null-Lagrangian, 27, 28, 60, 162, 163, 165, 170, 217, 219, 372, 396, 403
- numerical methods, xviii, 47, 81, 86, 115, 130, 309, 395, 417, 461, 465, 466, 472
- numerical solution, 81, 86, 130, 309, 390, 405, 417, 418, 430, 461, 465, 472, 479
- numerical solution, stability, 465
- octagon, 398
- optical transparent medium, 343
- optimal cavities, xvii, 413–420

- optimal cavity, dependence on the connectedness, 414, 418, 420
- optimal cavity, nonsmoothness of the boundary, 416
- optimal composites and G_m -closures, 88
- optimal cylindrical shell, conductivity, 134, 135
- optimal cylindrical shell, elasticity, 475
- optimal effective tensor, 128
- optimal infinitesimal inclusion, 326
- optimal laminates, 129
- optimal matrix laminates, 211
- optimal microstructure, nonuniqueness, 256
- optimal periodic structures, 472
- optimal strain energy, 398
- optimal stress energy, 398, 403, 470
- optimal structures, multiphase composites, 334
- optimal topology, 310
- optimal translator, 231
- optimal wheel, 494
- optimality criterion of a natural structure, xxiv
- optimality of the fields in the structures, 338
- orthotropy, 365, 367
- overdetermined boundary, 97, 107

- percolation, 307
- periodic composite, 471
- permitted regions, 327
- phase separation, xxiii
- phase transition, xxiii, 114, 321
- piecewise quadratic Lagrangian, 25, 167, 168, 176, 211, 228
- Plancherel's formula, 221, 222
- Poisson coefficient, xv, 371, 373, 390, 406, 480
- polar representation, 470
- polyconvexity, 214
- polycrystals, 292, 293
- polycrystals in 2D, laminates, 180
- polycrystals in 3D, isotropic, 186
- polycrystals in 3D, optimal laminates, 294
- polycrystals in 3D, optimal structures, 294
- polycrystals, translation bound, 269
- Pontryagin's maximum principle, 92, 240
- potential field, 159
- Prandtl function, 110
- problem of the shortest path, 9
- pyramidal variation, 152

- quadratic invariants, 367
- quadratic translator, 220, 225, 265
- quadratic translator, 2D, 226
- quadratic translator, 3D, 226
- quadratic translator, method to find, 225
- quasiaffine function, 161
- quasiaffine translator, 232
- quasiconformal mapping, 341
- quasiconvex envelope, 163, 165, 231, 471
- quasiconvex envelope, supported by more than two wells, 342
- quasiconvexity, 158, 160
- quasiconvexity, definition, 158, 159
- quasiconvexity, finite-dimensional analogue, 159
- quasiconvexity, properties, 160

- rank-one connection, 255
- rank-one convexity, 154, 155
- Rayleigh ratio, 483
- refraction, 138
- relaxation and G -convergence, 117
- relaxation based on the G -closure, 83
- relaxation of nonconvex problems, 19
- relaxation, final extension, 102
- relaxation, optimal currents, 97
- relaxation, optimal fields, 97, 98
- relaxed problem, 19, 84, 86, 465
- relaxed problem, properties, 19, 23
- relaxed problem, the number of minimizers, 23
- residue energy, 323, 324
- restricted finite-dimensional problem, 160
- Reuss' bounds, 62
- rigid-soft material, 387

- Ritz method, 171
- rotation of fourth-rank tensors, 363
- saddle function, 123, 352, 483
- saddle Lagrangian, 131
- saddle point, 12, 332, 350, 483, 486
- saw-tooth functions, 15
- secant hyperplanes, 16
- second conjugate, 31
- second variation, 349–352
- second-order differential constraints, 411
- second-order moments, 385
- second-rank laminates, 257, 277, 398, 400
- secured spheres, 306–308
- self-adjoint elliptic equations, 133
- self-adjoint problem, 125, 129
- self-repeating structures, 200, 325
- self-similar procedure, 325
- sensitivity to perturbations, 491
- separation of scales, 182
- shape memory alloys, xxiii
- shear, 361
- shear modulus, 369, 374
- Sigmund' structure, 430
- simple mechanisms, 390, 479
- single variations, 327
- sixth-rank laminates, 387
- skeleton of a structure, 203, 401
- spherical trace, 367, 383
- spiral, 189, 476, 493
- square symmetry, 368
- stability against fine-scale perturbations, 13, 22, 101, 104, 146, 151, 155
- stability against variations in loading, 465
- stability against variations of external conditions, 465
- stability under homogenization, 72, 118–120
- stable iterative scheme, 472
- stable structures, 467
- stationary condition, 11, 42
- statistically homogeneous, 46
- steady-state conductivity, 35
- Steklov eigenvalue problem, 479, 484
- strain energy, 378, 407–409
- stress energy, 379, 393, 395, 398, 400, 406, 413, 468, 471, 480, 481
- strong convexity, 8
- strong variations of the material's properties, 240
- strongest local variation, 97
- structural parameter, 306, 307
- sufficient conditions, conductivity, 85
- Sugmund's structure, 479
- sum of energies, 263
- superposition rule for functions of χ , 57
- supporting hyperplane, 8, 17
- symmetric quadratic functions of the eigenvalues, 227
- symmetries of the stiffness tensor, 362
- T-structure, 176, 339
- T-structure, fields, 196
- tangential stresses, 361
- tensor basis, special, 364
- tensor potential Φ of stresses, 375
- tetrahedrons, 467
- thermolens, 135, 137
- third-rank laminates, 391, 468, 487, 488, 492, 493, 495
- Thompson's variational principle, 43
- total conductivity, 82, 89
- trace bounds, 384
- tractions, 361
- translation bound, 216, 228, 229, 231, 232, 236, 237, 310, 342, 396, 398–402, 405, 406, 408, 409, 477
- translation bound for G_m -closure, 266
- translation bound on volume fractions, 268
- translation bound, attainability, 217, 235
- translation bound, coupled conductivities, 297, 300
- translation bound, modified, 267
- translation bound, stress energy, 395
- translation bounds for G_m -closure, exactness, 268
- translation bounds, 2D conductivity, 280, 282, 286, 287

- translation bounds, 3D conductivity, 284, 286
- translation bounds, coupled conductivities, 297
- translation bounds, polycrystals, 292, 293
- translation method, 218, 342
- translation method, modified, 436
- translation method, weighted, 309, 319
- translator, 160, 161, 215, 217, 280, 284–286
- translator, extremal, 229, 236
- transport equations, 35
- TrD-operator, 367, 455
- TrS-operator, 367, 455
- “truly periodic” structures, 283
- two scales of discretization, 472
- two-well function, convex envelope, 17, 18
- two-well Lagrangian, 91, 133, 156, 173, 174, 176, 211, 228
- two-well Lagrangian, convex envelope, 25

- upper bound, attainable, 22
- upper bounds of the quasiconvex envelope, 171–174, 176, 207, 239, 247, 251

- variation in a strip, 92, 93, 123, 333
- variation in a strip, increment, 94
- variation in a strip, optimal orientation, 95
- variation in a strip, variation of the field, 94
- variation in a strip, Weierstrass condition, 95
- variation in an ellipse, 333
- variation of the loading, 479
- variational inequality, 22, 247
- variational principle for the strain energy, 378
- variational principle for the stress energy, 379
- Vigdergauz’ structures, 283, 412, 415
- viscoelasticity, 343, 355
- Voigt bounds, 62

- Walpole bounds, 427, 439
- weak G -closure, 75, 123, 128
- weak lower semicontinuity, 120
- weak solution, 38
- weakly continuous functionals, 119, 123
- weakly discontinuous functionals, 120
- weakly lower continuous functionals, 121, 122, 474
- weakly lower semicontinuous functionals, 120
- Weierstrass condition, 152
- Weierstrass conditions, 12, 81, 99
- Weierstrass test, xx, 7, 10, 12, 14, 15, 19, 22, 23, 27, 32, 92, 99, 102, 104, 107, 123, 151
- Weierstrass test, minimax problem, 105, 106
- Weierstrass test, neutrality, 100, 247
- Weierstrass test, vector-valued minimizer, 13
- Weierstrass variation, 12, 28, 99, 102, 151–153, 240, 247, 325
- Weierstrass-type condition, 93, 123, 151, 152, 154, 241, 243, 325
- Weierstrass-type variation, 164, 242
- weighted translation method, 340
- wheel optimal, 493, 494
- Wiener bounds, 61, 62, 69, 127, 169, 193, 292, 310, 311, 354, 355, 421, 424
- Wiener box, 74, 193, 194, 263, 280, 283, 311, 312, 315, 316, 340

- Y -transform, 193, 267, 284, 288, 301, 426, 429, 430
- Young measures, 164
- Young modulus, 371, 480
- Young–Fenchel transform, 30, 31, 131

- zigzag curve, 20