MATH 1010-2: QUIZ 9 Novembe 4, 2010 NO CALCULATORS ALLOWED.

1. (4 points) Simplify as much as possible:

$$\sqrt[3]{5x^4} + \sqrt[3]{40x}$$

Solution. We have

$$\sqrt[3]{5x^4} + \sqrt[3]{40x} = \sqrt[3]{5 \cdot x \cdot x^3} + \sqrt[3]{2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot x}$$
$$= x\sqrt[3]{5x} + 2\sqrt[3]{5x}$$
$$= \boxed{(x+2)\sqrt[3]{5x}}.$$

2. (3 points) Evaluate the following expression (so that no exponents appear in your final answer):

 $81^{-\frac{3}{4}}$.

Solution. We have

$$81^{-\frac{3}{4}} = \frac{1}{81^{\frac{3}{4}}}$$
$$= \frac{1}{(3^4)^{\frac{3}{4}}}$$
$$= \frac{1}{3^3}$$
$$= \boxed{\frac{1}{27}}.$$

3. (3 points) Simplify:

$$\sqrt{\frac{18x^3}{z^7}}.$$

Solution. We have

$$\sqrt{\frac{18x^3}{z^7}} = \frac{\sqrt{18x^3}}{\sqrt{z^7}}$$
$$= \frac{\sqrt{2 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 \cdot x^2 \cdot x}}{\sqrt{z^3 \cdot z^3 \cdot z}}$$
$$= \boxed{\frac{3x\sqrt{2x}}{z^2\sqrt{z}}}.$$

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1. (4 points) Simplify as much as possible:

$$\sqrt[3]{5y^4} + \sqrt[3]{40y}$$

Solution. We have

$$\sqrt[3]{5y^4} + \sqrt[3]{40y} = \sqrt[3]{5 \cdot y \cdot y^3} + \sqrt[3]{2^3 \cdot 5 \cdot y}$$
$$= y \sqrt[3]{5y} + 2\sqrt[3]{5y}$$
$$= (y+2)\sqrt[3]{5y}.$$

2. (3 points) Evaluate the following expression (so that no exponents appear in your final answer):

 $16^{-\frac{3}{4}}$.

Solution. We have

$$16^{-\frac{3}{4}} = \frac{1}{16^{\frac{3}{4}}} = \frac{1}{16^{\frac{3}{4}}} = \frac{1}{(2^4)^{\frac{3}{4}}} = \frac{1}{2^3} = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{8}}.$$

3. (3 points) Simplify:

$$\sqrt{\frac{18z^7}{x^3}}.$$

Solution. We have

$$\sqrt{\frac{18z^7}{x^3}} = \frac{\sqrt{18z^7}}{\sqrt{x^3}}$$
$$= \frac{\sqrt{2 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 \cdot z^3 \cdot z^3 \cdot z}}{\sqrt{x^2 \cdot x}}$$
$$= \boxed{\frac{3z^3\sqrt{2z}}{x\sqrt{x}}}.$$